

Los Angeles County Employees Retirement Association

### **Investments** Division

#### **OPEB MASTER TRUST**

#### PERFORMANCE REPORT

For the quarter ended June 30, 2022





Los Angeles County Employees Retirement Association

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## opeb trust

## **Quarterly Snapshot**

for the quarter ended June 30, 2022





1. 3-year annualized.

2. Percentage of managers that outperformed the benchmark for the quarter.

## Summary

for the quarter ended June 30, 2022

Los Angeles County Employees Retirement Association

# Performance (net)

OPEB Master Trust
Benchmark

OPEB Master Trust	-12.2%	-15.2%	-11.2%	4.4%	5.8%	 5.9%
Benchmark	-12.2%	-15.2%	-11.0%	4.2%	5.4%	 5.0%
Excess	-0.1%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	 0.9%
Sub-Trusts						
Los Angeles County	-12.2%	-15.2%	-11.2%	4.4%	5.8%	 5.4%
LACERA	-12.3%	-15.3%	-11.3%	4.4%	5.8%	 5.4%
Superior Court	-12.2%	-15.0%	-11.0%	4.4%	5.6%	 6.6%

#### **Cumulative Return**



#### **Functional Category**

	QTD	FYTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
OPEB Growth	-15.7%	-16.3%	-16.3%	6.2%	<b>7.0%</b>
OPEB Growth Policy Benchmark	-15.8%	-16.5%	-16.5%	6.0%	6.7%
Excess	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%
OPEB Credit	-7.2%	-9.8%	- <b>9.8</b> %	-0.6%	
OPEB Credit Policy Benchmark	-7.2%	-9.7%	-9.7%	-0.2%	
Excess	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.4%	
OPEB Real Assets & Inflation Hedges	-12.0%	0.5%	0.5%	<b>5.9%</b>	
OPEB RA & IH Policy Benchmark	-12.1%	0.2%	0.2%	5.6%	
Excess	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	
OPEB Risk Reduction & Mitigation	-3.7%	-8.2%	-8.2%	-0.5%	1.4%
OPEB RR & M Policy Benchmark	-3.7%	-8.3%	-8.3%	-0.6%	1.2%
Excess	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%

#### Exposure



## **Asset Allocation**

for the quarter ended June 30, 2022





	Ending Market Value (mm)	% of Master Trust	Policy Allocation	Over / Under (%)	Over / Under (mm)
OPEB Master Trust	2,394	100.0%	100.0%		
Growth	1,200	50.1%	50.0%	0.1%	3
Credit	476	19.9%	20.0%	-0.1%	-2
Real Assets & Inflation Hedges	475	19.9%	20.0%	-0.1%	-3
Risk Reduction & Mitigation	242	10.1%	10.0%	0.1%	3
Operational Cash	0	0.0%			

## **Contribution to Return**



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for the quarter ended June 30, 2022



Functional Category		Contributors		Detractors	
OPEB Growth	-8.02%	OPEB SSGA Cash	0.00%	OPEB Global Equities	-8.04%
OPEB Credit	-1.40%			OPEB BTC REITS	-1.83%
OPEB Real Assets & Inflation Hedges	-2.39%			OPEB BTC High Yield Bonds	-0.59%
OPEB Risk Reduction & Mitigation	-0.36%			OPEB BlackRock Bank Loans	-0.44%
OPEB Master Trust	-12.24%			OPEB BTC IG Bonds	-0.36%

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## **Return Attribution**

for the quarter ended June 30, 2022



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Allocation Effect Selection Effect

	Ending Market Value (mm)	% of Master Trust	Policy Allocation	Portfolio Return	Benchmark Return	Allocation Effect	Selection Effect	Total Value Add
OPEB Master Trust	2,394	100.0%	100.0%	-12.2%	-12.2%	-0.07%	-0.02%	-0.03%
Growth	1,200	50.1%	50.0%	-15.7%	-15.8%	-0.03%	0.03%	0.00%
Credit	476	19.9%	20.0%	-7.2%	-7.2%	-0.01%	-0.06%	-0.01%
Real Assets & Inflation Hedges	475	19.9%	20.0%	-12.0%	-12.1%	-0.02%	0.00%	-0.02%
Risk Reduction & Mitigation	242	10.1%	10.0%	-3.7%	-3.7%	-0.01%	0.00%	-0.01%
Operational Cash	0	0.0%						

1. Total Value Add includes Interaction Effect.

## Risk vs. Return

for the quarter ended June 30, 2022





1. Composite risk statistics are relative to the policy benchmark.

## **Performance Detail**

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for the quarter ended June 30, 2022

		Annua	lized Net	Return	S					
	% of Total Fund	Ending Market Value (mm)	Prior Quarter Ending MV (mm)	OTD	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	ITD
OPEB Master Trust	100.0%	2.394	2.618	-12.2%	-15.2%	-11.2%	4.4%	5.8%		5.9%
OPEB Master Trust Policy Benchmark		_,		-12.2%	-15.2%	-11.0%	4.2%	5.4%		5.0%
Sub-Trusts										
Los Angeles County	97.2%	2,327	2,545	-12.2%	-15.2%	-11.2%	4.4%	5.8%		5.4%
LACERA	0.5%	11	10	-12.3%	-15.3%	-11.3%	4.4%	5.8%		5.4%
Superior Court	2.3%	56	63	-12.2%	-15.0%	-11.0%	4.4%	5.6%		6.6%
OPEB Growth	50.1%	1,200	1,335	-15.7%	-20.3%	-16.3%	6.2%	7.0%		8.9%
OPEB Growth Policy Benchmark				-15.8%	-20.4%	-16.5%	6.0%	6.7%		8.7%
OPEB Global Equities	50.1%	1,200	1,335	-15.7%	-20.3%	-16.3%	6.2%	7.0%		6.7%
MSCI ACWI IMI Net				-15.8%	-20.4%	-16.5%	6.0%	6.7%		6.4%
OPEB Credit	19.9%	476	512	-7.2%	-9.8%	-9.8%	-0.6%			0.9%
OPEB Credit Policy Benchmark				-7.2%	-10.3%	-9.7%	-0.2%			1.3%
Liquid Credit										
OPEB BlackRock Bank Loans	10.0%	239	256	-4.5%	-4.8%	-3.4%	1.6%			2.1%
S&P/LSTA Leverage Loan				-4.5%	-4.6%	-2.8%	2.1%			2.6%
OPEB BTC EM Debt LC	3.9%	94	102	-8.6%	-14.4%	-19.3%	-6.2%			-2.7%
JPM GBI-EM Global Diversified				-8.6%	-14.5%	-19.3%	-5.8%			-2.3%
OPEB BTC High Yield Bonds	6.0%	143	154	-10.0%	-14.2%	-12.9%	-0.3%			1.6%
BBG BARC US Corp HY				-9.8%	-14.2%	-12.8%	0.2%			2.0%
<b>OPEB</b> Real Assets & Inflation Hedges	19.9%	475	519	-12.0%	-9.9%	0.5%	5.9%			5.6%
OPEB RA & IH Policy Benchmark				-12.1%	-10.2%	0.2%	5.6%			5.5%
OPEB BTC Commodities	3.9%	93	107	-5.8%	19.0%	24.8%	14.5%			8.8%
Bloomberg Commodity Index Total Return				-5.7%	18.4%	24.3%	14.3%			8.7%
OPEB BTC REITS	10.1%	241	263	-18.1%	-21.2%	-6.5%	2.3%			4.1%
DJ US SELECT REAL ESTATE SECURITIES				-18.1%	-21.1%	-6.4%	2.5%			4.3%
OPEB BTC TIPS	5.9%	141	149	-6.1%	-8.9%	-5.2%	3.1%			3.6%
Bloomberg U.S. Treasury: U.S. TIPS				-6.1%	-8.9%	-5.1%	3.0%			3.5%
<b>OPEB Risk Reduction &amp; Mitigation</b>	10.1%	242	251	-3.7%	-8.2%	-8.2%	-0.5%	1.4%		1.3%
OPEB RR & M Policy Benchmark				-3.7%	-8.3%	-8.3%	-0.6%	1.2%		1.1%
OPEB BTC Investment Grade Bonds	8.1%	193	201	-4.7%	-10.2%	-10.2%	-0.9%			1.3%
BBG BARC Agg				-4.7%	-10.3%	-10.3%	-0.9%			1.2%
OPEB SSGA Cash	2.0%	49	51	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.9%	1.5%		1.0%
OPEB Cash Policy Benchmark				0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%	1.2%		0.7%



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## risk reports

## Summary

for the quarter ended June 30, 2022

#### **Risk Summary**

	Value
Total Risk	11.94
Benchmark Risk	12.60
Active Risk	0.88
Portfolio Beta	0.95
Effective Duration	1.46

#### Contribution to Risk



		-			
Total Fund	2,394	100.0%	11.94	11.94	100.00
Growth	1,200	50.1%	18.17	9.00	75.36
Credit	476	19.9%	4.87	0.77	6.43
Real Assets and Inflation Hedges	475	19.9%	12.19	2.14	17.95
Risk Reduction and Mitigation	242	10.1%	4.20	0.03	0.26

#### **Risk Decomposition**

		Portfolio		Active				
	Risk			Risk				
Risk Source	Contribution	%Risk	Correlation	Contribution	%Risk	Correlation		
Total Risk	11.94	100.00	1.00	0.88	100.00	1.00		
Local Market Risk	11.30	94.66	1.00	0.92	104.76	0.98		
Common Factor Risk	11.26	94.27	0.99	0.73	83.14	0.87		
Equity	10.48	87.77	0.99	0.40	45.91	0.77		
Fixed Income	0.78	6.49	0.62	0.33	37.23	0.75		
Specific Risk	0.05	0.40	0.06	0.19	21.62	0.47		
Currency Risk	0.64	5.34	0.57	-0.04	-4.76	-0.24		

#### **Active Risk from Risk Factors**



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## **Risk Contribution Breakdown**

for the quarter ended June 30, 2022



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By Risk Type Risk Reduction and Mitigation Real Assets and Inflation Hedges Credit Growth 0.00 1.00 2.00 3.00 7.00 9.00 4.00 5.00 6.00 8.00 10.00

■ Equity ■ Fixed Income ■ Currency ■ Asset Specific

Functional Category	Mkt Value	Weight%	Total Risk	%CR to Total Risk	Port Risk Contribution	Equity	Fixed Income	Currency	Asset Specific
Total Fund	2,394	100.0%	11.94	100.00	11.94	10.48	0.78	0.64	0.05
Growth	1,200	50.1%	18.17	75.36	9.00	8.47	0.00	0.49	0.03
Credit	476	19.9%	4.87	6.43	0.77	0.00	0.62	0.14	0.01
Real Assets and Inflation Hedges	475	19.9%	12.19	17.95	2.14	2.01	0.13	0.00	0.01
Risk Reduction and Mitigation	242	10.1%	4.20	0.26	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00

## **Allocation Selection**



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for the quarter ended June 30, 2022



Allocation Risk Contribution

ibution Active Risk Contribution

Selection Risk Contribution

Active Weight%

		Allocation Selection						Active
Eurotional Catagony	Active	Volatility	Correlation	Risk	Volatility	Correlation	Risk	Risk
Functional Category	Weight% Volatility Corre		Correlation	Contribution		Correlation	Contribution	Contribution
Active Total Risk				0.00			0.87	0.88
Growth	0.12	6.18	-0.54	0.00	0.08	0.70	0.03	0.03
Credit	-0.10	8.85	0.63	-0.01	2.35	0.68	0.32	0.31
Real Assets and Inflation Hedges	-0.14	6.32	-0.30	0.00	3.11	0.85	0.52	0.53
Risk Reduction and Mitigation	0.10	13.04	0.72	0.01	0.22	0.04	0.00	0.01

## **Portfolio Allocation**

for the quarter ended June 30, 2022



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Portfolio Weight Benchmark Weight Active Weight

		Weight%					
Region	Portfolio	Benchmark	Active	Total Rick	Active Risk	% of Active	MC to Total
Region	1011010	Deneninark	Active		CR	TR	Tracking
Total Fund	100.00%	100.00%	0.00%	11.94	0.88	100.00	0.01
North America	77.28%	76.34%	0.94%	11.48	0.90	103.18	0.06
Asia Pacific	10.47%	10.16%	0.31%	14.47	0.03	3.89	0.06
Europe, Middle East, Africa	10.79%	10.85%	-0.07%	17.25	-0.01	-1.65	0.05
South America	1.12%	1.46%	-0.34%	19.12	-0.01	-1.21	0.05
Rest Of World	0.35%	1.19%	-0.84%	9.18	-0.04	-4.21	0.05

## **Stress Tests**

for the quarter ended June 30, 2022



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Portfolio P&L Benchmark P&L

Scenario	Portfolio P&L	Benchmark P&L	Market Change (\$)
2001 Fed Rate Cut	4.76%	3.87%	124,124,576
2003 Iraq War	2.09%	1.70%	54,628,592
1995 US Dollar Rally	1.60%	1.47%	41,681,673
2010 Peripheral European Bond Crisis (Oct.26 to Nov.11)	1.49%	1.20%	38,865,462
1999 Brazilian Real Crisis (Peak)	1.18%	1.08%	30,670,404
1994 Mexican Peso Crisis	0.58%	0.70%	15,092,700
2011 Egyptian Unrest	0.41%	0.28%	10,591,924
1997-1998 Asian Financial Crisis	-0.10%	0.32%	(2,566,038)
1998 LTCM Collapse	-1.44%	-1.04%	(37,453,153)
2011 Japanese Earthquake	-1.55%	-1.41%	(40,548,845)



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## **Stress Tests**

for the quarter ended June 30, 2022



#### **Top 10 Worst Stress Scenarios**

Portfolio P&L Benchmark P&L

Scenario	Portfolio P&L	Benchmark P&L	Market Change (\$)
2007-2009 Subprime and Credit Crisis	-36.22%	-34.94%	(944,529,833)
2008 - 2009 Global Financial Crisis	-30.24%	-29.13%	(788,706,073)
2008 Lehman Bust	-28.13%	-26.95%	(733,723,008)
2000-2003 Tech Crash & Recession	-23.57%	-19.38%	(614,660,564)
1987 Market Crash (Aug. to Nov.)	-11.31%	-9.33%	(295,039,101)
2011 US Debt Ceiling Act	-10.32%	-8.96%	(269,277,974)
2007-2008 Equity Slow Grind	-9.66%	-9.89%	(251,914,283)
1998 Russian Financial Crisis	-7.60%	-8.49%	(198,130,869)
2001 Sept 11	-7.09%	-7.38%	(184,858,693)
2006 Emerging Market Crash	-6.61%	-5.84%	(172,362,084)



## appendix



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## A

#### **ANNUAL RETURN**

The total return of a security over a specified period, expressed as an annual rate of interest.

#### **ACTIVE RISK**

The expected standard deviation of the differential return between the portfolio and the benchmark. Active total risk arises from active management, and it is the result of active weights (deviations from the benchmark at the asset level) and therefore active exposures; for passively managed portfolios, it is referred to as "total tracking error."

#### **ACTIVE RISK CONTRIBUTION**

Percent contribution to active total risk (or tracking error). The percent of active total risk that an individual asset or risk source contributes. For example, a % CR to Active Total Risk of 10% indicates that 10% of the portfolio's active total risk is arising from the active position in that particular asset.

### B

#### **BASIS POINTS (BPS)**

One one-hundredth of one percent. One hundred basis points equal one percent.

#### Вета

A measure of the volatility of a stock relative to the overall market. A beta of less than one indicates lower risk than the market; a beta of more than one indicates higher risk than the market.

## D

#### DURATION

A measure of the price sensitivity of a bond portfolio to changes in interest rates.



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### F

#### **FUTURES CONTRACT**

Agreement to buy or sell a specific amount of a commodity or financial instrument at a particular price and a stipulated future date.

## Η

#### **HIGH YIELD BOND**

A bond with a low investment quality and credit worthiness, usually with a rating of BB or less.

#### **INFORMATION RATIO**

The excess return (alpha) per unit of active risk (tracking error).

## INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN (IRR)

A total rate of return that gives full weight to the size and timing of cash flows over the period measured and fully reflects unrealized gains and losses in addition to realized gains and losses, interest and dividend income.



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## Μ

#### **MC TO TOTAL TRACKING ERROR**

This value represents the change in the active risk of an asset's portfolio or group that would result from a one percent increase in the asset's effective position plus an equal short position in the benchmark.

## 0

#### **OPEB CASH POLICY BM**

Inception – 9/30/21 FTSE 6 M Treasury Bill Index 10/1/21 – Present FTSE 3 M Treasury Bill Index

#### **OPEB MT CREDIT POLICY BM**

Inception – 9/30/21 50% S&P/LSTA Leverage Loan Index / 30% BBG BARC US Corp HY Index / 20% JPM GBI-EM Global Diversified Index 10/1/21 – Present 100% OPEB MT Liquid Credit Policy BM

#### OPEB MT LIQUID CREDIT POLICY BM

46% Credit Suisse Leverage Loan Index / 38% BBG BARC US Corp HY Index / 8% JPM EMBI Global Diversified Index / 4% JPM GBI-EM Global Diversified Index / 4% JPM CEMBI Broad Diversified Index

#### **OPEB MT GROWTH POLICY BM**

MSCI ACWI IMI Net

#### **OPEB MT POLICY BM**

Inception – 6/30/18 80% MSCI ACWI IMI Net / 20% FTSE 6 M Treasury Bill Index 7/1/18 – Present 50% OPEB MT Growth Policy BM / 20% OPEB MT Credit Policy BM / 20% OPEB MT RA & IH Policy BM / 10% OPEB BM RR & M Policy BM

#### **OPEB MT RA & IH POLICY BM**

50% DJ US SELECT REAL ESTATE SECURITIES INDEX / 30% BBG BARC US Treasury TIPS Index / 20% Bloomberg Commodity Index Total Return

#### **OPEB MT RR & M POLICY BM**

Inception – 6/30/18 FTSE 6 M Treasury Bill Index 7/1/18 – 9/30/21 80% BBG BARC Agg / 20% FTSE 6 M Treasury Bill Index 10/1/21 – Present 80% BBG BARC Agg / 20% FTSE 3 M Treasury Bill Index



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## S

#### SHARPE RATIO

Average return earned in excess of the risk-free rate per unit of total risk.

#### **STANDARD DEVIATION**

Statistical measure of the degree to which an individual value in a probability distribution tends to vary from the mean of the distribution. The greater the degree of dispersion, the greater the risk.

#### TIME-WEIGHTED RETURN (TWR)

A measure of the compound rate of growth in a portfolio. Often used to compare the returns of investment managers because it eliminates the distorting effects on growth rates created by inflows and outflows of money.

#### **TOTAL RISK**

The total (gross) risk to an asset (or portfolio), which is the standard deviation of the asset's total return distribution, expressed in percent. Total risk is forecasted using MSCI Barra's multiple factor models. The total risk for an asset depends on the asset's exposures to the risk factors, the factor variance/covariance matrix, and the forecast selection risk of the asset.

#### **TOTAL RISK CONTRIBUTION**

The percent of total risk that an individual asset or risk source contributes. For example, a % CR to Total Risk of 10% indicates that 10% of the portfolio's total risk is arising from the portfolio's position in that particular asset.



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## Y

#### YIELD TO MATURITY

The return a bond earns on the price at which it was purchased if it were held to maturity. It assumes that coupon payments can be reinvested at the yield to maturity.